Adding & Subtracting Decimals

1. Write the problem vertically, lining up the decimal points

2. Add zeros, if necessary

3. Add or subtract the numbers as if they were whole numbers

4. Bring the decimal point straight down

ex: 12.8 - 1.52

$$12.\overset{7}{\cancel{8}}\overset{1}{0}$$
$$-\quad 1.52$$
$$\boxed{11.28}$$

Multiplying Decimals

1. Write the problem vertically with the numbers lined up to the right (decimals do NOT need to be lined up)

2. Ignore the decimal points and multiply the numbers as if they were whole numbers

3. Count the total number of decimal places in the two factors and put a decimal point in the product so that it has that same number of decimal places

ex: 3.24 x 0.8

$$\begin{array}{r}{}^{1}\ {}^{3}\ \\ 3.24 \\ \times \quad 0.8 \\ \hline 2592 \end{array}$$

→ 2 decimal places
+ → 1 decimal place
3 decimal places

$$\boxed{2.592}$$

Dividing Decimals

1. Write the dividend under the division symbol and the divisor in front of the division symbol

2. Move the decimal in the divisor after the number and then move the decimal in the dividend the same number of places and bring it up

3. Ignore the decimal point and divide as if whole numbers

4. If there is a remainder, add a zero to the end of the dividend, bring it down, and then continue dividing until there is no remainder

ex: 32.3 ÷ 0.5

$$\begin{array}{r} 64.6 \\ 0.5\overline{)32.3\,0} \\ -30 \\ \hline 23 \\ -20 \\ \hline 30 \\ -30 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

Find each sum or difference. Show your work.

49. 8.74 + 10.36	50. 37.4 − 8.55	51. 12.9 + 105.67	52. 450.89 − 213.33
53. 24.1 + 3.74	54. 14.76 − 9.8	55. 622.85 + 53.49	56. 67 − 14.06

Find each product or quotient. Show your work.

57. 4.5 x 6	58. 144.8 ÷ 4	59. 2.7 x 0.8	60. 6.2 ÷ 0.04
61. 8.9 x 2.5	62. 15.8 ÷ 0.5	63. 14.8 x 0.12	64. 16.2 ÷ 1.2

Solve each problem, showing all work.

65. Ryan spent $3.25 on lunch every day, Monday through Friday. If he had $20 at the start of the week, how much money did he have left after Friday?	66. Three friends went out to lunch. The bill came to $47.31. If they split the bill evenly, how much money does each friend owe?